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HIMAC

TYPE-16H HITACHI / HIGH SPEED MOTION ANALYSIS CAMERA

Hitachi. Ltd.

World's Highest Camera Speed up to 10,000 P.P.S.

Fastest Acceleration to Desired Frame Rate

With Event-and-Camera Synchronizer Built-in

As it is called "Zeitdehner" or "micrometer for milliseconds", the high speed camera magnifies the time of phenomena too fast for human eye to follow. When motion pictures taken at 10,000 P. P. S. (pictures per second) are projected at the normal speed of 16 frames a second, the time of phenomena is magnified to 625 times on the projection screen for leisurely examination and study.

High-speed photography has been contributing to scrintists and engineers who are studying design and production problems in highspeed movement of mechanical parts, fluids or devices. HITACHI is proud to be able to make HIMAC a most effective and valuable assistant to the researchers.

Applications

High-speed motion picture photography has unlimited applications on studies in the mechanical, electrical, physical, chemical and medical fields.

1. Science and Engineering

Flow of liquids and gases Wind tunnel phenomena Formation of bubbles through supersonic waves Jet flow Cavitation of ship propellor Electrical explosion of metallic wire Combustion of blasting fuse Explosion of gunpowder Arc of circuit breaker Rectifying condition of commutator motor Research on flame Electrical discharge in gas Research on radioactive rays

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Movement of shuttle in looms Surging of valve spring Printing shears of printing press Movement of sewing machine Research on swaging machine Destruction of high-speed rotating disk Hot metal flow in casting Launching of rockets and missiles Operation of relay Research on transitions in welding Meshing of gears Vibration of turbine blades Research on agricultural machinery Movement of typewriter Explosive effects of bombs

2. Biology and Medicine

High-speed X-ray photography of internal organs of human being Movement of vocal chords Movement of eyelids Vibration of eardrums

Flying movements of birds and insects

Swimming movements of fish

3. Education and Sports

Analysis of hand operations

- Research on pitching and throwing motions
- Research on hitting the ball in base ball and golf

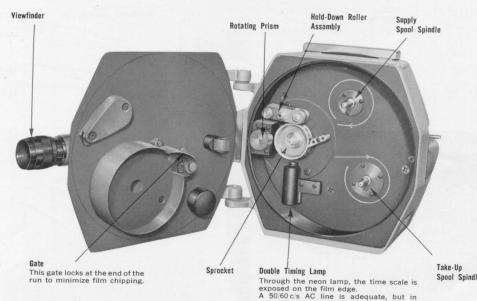
Movement of musicians' hand

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Outstanding Features

- 1. As a rotating prism high-speed motion picture camera, HIMAC takes motion pictures at the highest frame rate of 10,000 P. P. S. in the world.
- 2. Synchronization of event and camera is precisely performed by means of the synchronization switch cam to make or break an external electrical circuit after any predetermined length of film has run through the camera.
- Taked-up film is safely protected by the spcial device "GATE" minimizing film chips and dust resulting from whip of the film end.
- 4. The drive motor and the take-up one are specially designed for highest speed operation without trouble such as commutator failure.
- 5. Each camera is supplied complete with a standard focal length lens. A series of NIKKOR lenses for the Nikon Automatic Reflex in focal lengths from 28 mm to 135 mm and extension tubes are available to meet each high-speed requirement.
- The controller is separated from the camera proper, 6. so that remote-control operation is available.
- 7. The acceleration to the desired camera speed after starting is very fast, by the aid of ingenious controller and powerful motors.
- The end-of-film switch provided in camera cuts off 8 its motors automatically at the end of the film run.
- 9. Camera speed is controlled by the voltage applied. At a higher frame rate on application of voltage above 150 volts AC, however, sprocket starting torque increases to the point that the sprocket tends to tear the film perforations.

Improving such a performance, the controller acts as a time delay mechanism which allows the camera to start with a resistor series-connected, and some time later releases the voltage to the camera without the resistor.

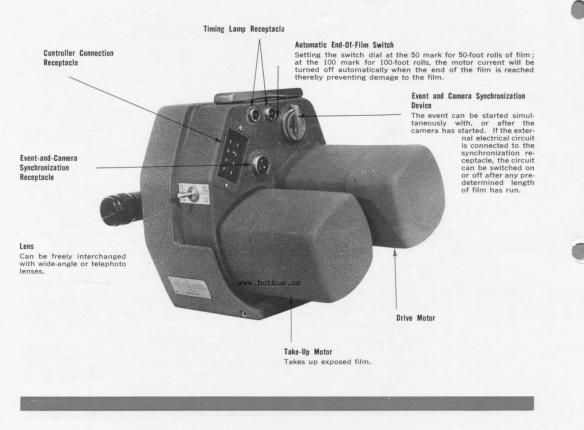


order to provide more accurate timing, a 100 and 1,000 cycle pulse generator is available.

Spool Spindle

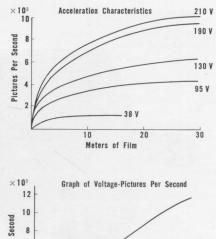
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Event and Camera Synchronization SW Supply Spool End-of-Film SW Viewfinder Drive Motor Governor Sprocket Take-Up Spool QQ **Rotating Prism** Lens



Controller

Permits remote-control operation, and regulation of the camera speed. In addition, an electrical timer make possible synchronization to allow the event to prestart the camera.



100

Applied Voltage (Volt)

200

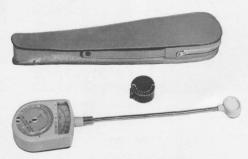
Pictures Per 9 0



Specifications

Dimensions		300×300×250 mm
Weight		14.5 kg
Performance	Speed Range	500~10,000 P.P.S.
	Film Used	$16\ \text{mm}\times30.5\ \text{m}$ reel (100 ft) both sides perforated. Kodak Tri X for high speed cameras or high sensitivity color film Sakura SSS, Fuji SSS,
Power Supply		AC 110/115 V, 50/60 c/s when 500 ${\sim}7,000$ P.P.S. AC 200/230 V, 50/60 c/s when 500 ${\sim}10,000$ P.P.S. Maximum current—over 30 amperes
Optical System	Lens	Standard lens: 50 mm, f 2.0 Auto-Nikkor
	Finder	Magnification $ imes$ 9.5, visibility adjustment possible
	Rotating Prism	Square prism using high refraction index, low dispersion optica glass
Controller	Dimensions	$210 \times 300 \times 430 \text{ mm}$
	Weight	25 kg
	Performance	 Remote-control operation Regulation of the camera speed Cutting off the camera automatically at the end of the film run By means of the electrical timer built into the unit, the camera can be started after the event has started.
Connecting Cords		Power supply-control 5 m Controller-camera 5 m Remote control cord 5 m Timing lamp cord 5 m
Standard Accessories		Lens case (1), Camera Carring case (1), Tools for assembly (1 set) Lubricant Atomizer (1), Blower (1), Brush (1), Neon lamp (6) Synchronization cam (10), Accessory bag (1), Dark bag (1), Silicor cloth (1), Film Strip for focusing (6), Lubricating oil (50 cc) Instruction book (1), Camera speed characteristic chart (1), 100 film-spool for daylight loading (3), 100' film-spool can (3)
Special Accessories	Exposure Meter for High Speed Camera	Measuring range: 0~3,000,000 lux
	Extension Tube Kit	Nikon, E-Ring
	Interchangeable Lenses	28 mm f 3.5 Auto-Nikkor 35 mm f 2.8 Auto-Nikkor 105 mm f 2.5 Auto-Nikkor 135 mm f 3.5 Auto-Nikkor
	Lens Hood	For 28 mm f 3.5 Auto-Nikkor For 35 mm f 2.8 Auto-Nikkor For 50 mm f 2.0 Auto-Nikkor For 105 mm, 135 mm Auto-Nikkor
	Filters	Yellow, Orange, Red, Green, UV and Polarizing filter
	Tripod	Mitchell type with head case and tripod bag, standard and baby
	Lighting Equipment	1,000 W reflector lamp (spot light) Clamp for lamp
	Timing Light Pulse Generator	$100c/s$ Pulse width: $200\mu S$ $1,000c/s$ Pulse width: $80\mu S$ When $1,000c/s$ is used, measuring is made convenient by making each 10th pulse $200\mu S$





Exposure Meter for High Speed Camera

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Timing-Light Pulse Generator





Camera Stand







(3) Here, Circuit Breaker, Capacity 7,000 kVA has been Photographed at 5,500 P.P.S. in operation. Photographed at the inter-val of 10 frames.

Some Examples of Hitachi High Speed Camera Photography

(1) Crown Taken in Pic-ture at 7,000 P.P.S. A beautiful image of crown formed by a drop of milk just dropped into a plate full of milk. Photographed at the interval of 40 frames.

(2) Shattering of Cathode Ray Tube at 3,000 P.P.S. Photographed at the inter-val of 10 frames.

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